GRAY COUNTY AGRICULTURE NEWS April 2020





Many changes have occurred as I get closer to finishing my first year as Gray County Extension Agent. The things we can be certain of are that people will still need to eat and people will be needed to provide that supply chain. My primary role will still be to provide education and assistance to help Gray County producers be the most profitable where I can. So, please feel free to seek me out for assistance about your operation...if I don't have a good answer, chances are we can find someone who will. Extension is currently being much more active through distance learning and social media (which has been a learning curve for sure).

Recently, we have had the possibility for freeze damage in what looks like a decent wheat crop. I have been in several fields this week and it's still hard to tell at this point what you all may dealing with as the crop matures...we probably need another few days to see real significant damage to growing points, etc. The good news is, I have only seen superficial damage to foliage...similar to top dress burn.

As ground is being prepared for corn/cotton planting I really wonder about our carryover fertility levels from last year due to rainfall. I think that if a guy isn't soil sampling annually then now might be a good time to pick out a few fields to look at sampling and get a baseline as we go into the season. Also, some fields may have had poor stands last season causing more of a "seedbank" for weeds than in the past so overlapping residual herbicides would be on my mind as well.

I have several ideas in mind for result demonstration/research projects as some restrictions are lifted in our area. Currently, we have irrigated cotton variety trials set up in Gray County and are working on some herbicide side x sides and some "pre-freeze" cotton defoliation programs we would like to look at.

Again, if you would like to partner up on some field demonstrations or need a second opinion please reach out to me at the Gray County Agrilife Extension Office.

Remember to join the discussion on Facebook at the Gray County Aggie group



2020 Weed Control Programs for Texas High Plains Cotton Growers 2/19/202

Delaney C. Foster, Peter A. Dotray, and J. Wayne Keeling Texas A&M AgriLife Research and Extension Service – Lubbock, TX

This publication serves as a guide to commonly used cotton herbicide options in the Texas Southern High Plains. Always carefully read and follow herbicide labels for rates and soil and plant back restrictions. Other generic brand names may exist that are not listed in these tables as well as other herbicides registered for use in cotton.

Preplant Incorporated (Conventional Tillage)/ Burndown (Conservation Tillage)		
Tillage	Herbicide	Rate
Conventional	Treflan¹, generic trifluralin	1-2 pints/acre²
	Prowl H ₂ O ¹ , generic pendimethalin	1-3 pints/acre²
Conservation/No-till	Prowl H ₂ O ¹ , generic pendimethalin	2-4 pints/acre²
	Dicamba/2,4-D	See product label for rates and planting restrictions
	Roundup, generic glyphosate	32-44 fl oz/acre
	Valor, generic flumioxazin	2 oz/acre >21 days before planting + at least 1-inch irrigation
	Gramoxone, generic paraquat (2 and 3 lb formulations)	1-2 pints/acre (2 lb/gallon) 1.7-2.7 pints/acre (3 lb/gallon)

Preemergence Herbicide Options ³		
Herbicide	Rate	
Prowl H₂O¹, generic pendimethalin	1-3 pints/acre ²	
Caparol, generic prometryn	1.6-3.2 pints/acre ² DO NOT USE on sand or loamy sand soils	
Direx, generic diuron	0.8-1.2 quarts/acre ² DO NOT USE on sand or loamy sand soils	
Cotoran, generic fluometuron	2 pints/acre DO NOT USE on coarse soils	
Warrant	3 pints/acre	
Reflex ⁴ , generic fomesafen	1 pint/acre DO NOT USE on coarse soils	
Staple LX, generic pyrithiobac	2 fl oz/acre DO NOT USE on coarse soils	
Brake	16 fl oz/acre DO NOT USE on coarse soils	

¹ For optimal weed control, a two-pass incorporation system should be utilized with the dinitroaniline herbicides.

⁴ Reflex may be applied at 1 pt/acre immediately after planting of cotton provided that 0.5 inch of irrigation RESEARCH | EXTENSION is applied prior to cotton cracking the soil surface. Do not apply more than 1 pt/acre of Reflex in any year.



² Rate dependent on soil type. Always consult the label prior to herbicide application.

³ Preemergence herbicides will be most effective when activated by irrigation or rainfall events.

2020 Beef Management & Economics Series

presented online via Zoom

All Programs 6 p.m. to 9 p.m. (central time)

One time \$10.00 pre-registration fee (attend one or all sessions)

CC/Debit/PayPal ONLY (\$10 + \$2.24 one-time payment fee per participant)

Register Here: https://www.eventbrite.com/e/102698491954
Upon registration, participants will receive email confirmation with additional instructions

HEALTH & REPRODUCTION

Tuesday, May 5th

Reproductive development & herd health Breeding Soundness Exams and Bull Fertility Preventative Herd Health Management for Reproduction

Economics of reproduction decisions

Thursday, May 7th

Keep / Cull Decisions / Body Condition Scores Potential Predator Issues and Control Options Economics of management decisions

FORAGE HEALTH & GRAZING CONSIDERATIONS

Tuesday, May 19th

Integration of livestock into farming practices cover crops / water conservation / water management soil health / weed management opportunities and challenges crops, and livestock diversification

Thursday, May 21st

Creating a Better Grazing Management Plan
Using supplementation to strategically
influence grazing distribution
Risks associated with prussic acid in forages
Economic decisions impacting forage
availability

NUTRITION & SUPPLEMENTATION

Tuesday, May 12th

Meeting the nutrient requirements of beef cattle in a forage-based setting Making economical supplementation decisions

Economics and risk involved with nutrition decisions and supplementation decisions

BEEF QUALITY & EFFICIENCIES

Tuesday, May 26th

A look at the efficiencies of a dairy farm

Research and Carcass Data

Dairy/Beef Cross Calves
Update on quality and management to improve carcass quality

Beef/ Industry Panel – Opportunities and Challenges

ILIFE Market outlooks for 2020 and economics of quality beef improvement through genetics



The members of Texas A&M AgriLife will provide equal opportunities in programs and activities, education, and employment to all persons regardless of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation or gender identity and will strive to achieve full and equal employment opportunity throughout Texas A&M AgriLife.

Individuals with disabilities who require an auxiliary aid, service or accommodation to participate in this meeting are encouraged to contact the County Extension Office prior to the meeting to determine how reasonable accommodations can be made.

Annual Agricultural Increment Report Due Date: January 31, 2020

DISTRICT: 1 COUNTY: Gray **Estimated Estimated Estimated Estimated Projected** 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 Commodity (Thousands of Dollars) Crops: Wheat 1,743.1 2,439.5 1,566.8 2,962.2 2,640.0 8,481.3 **Feed Corn** 5,604.2 5,169.7 5,306.7 8,085.0 2,536.2 4,333.3 **Ensilage** 4,237.9 2,017.7 4,073.6 4,504.5 4,485.0 3,671.3 2,870.4 4,830.3 Hay 2,389.2 Sorghum 1,239.1 951.3 2,005.4 2,226.5 **Cotton Lint** 8,636.3 12,327.3 11,923.5 6,473.0 7,917.0 Cottonseed 1,756.7 1,955.9 1,615.9 1,950.0 1,838.2 **Alfalfa** 1,376.9 1,983.0 2,630.1 1,996.5 1,769.6 Livestock: Milk Total 29,805.3 32,854.0 31,123.5 23,760.0 26,400.0 Fed Beef 24,303.1 57,393.0 49,681.8 42,130.2 40,800.0 Milk Cows 986.6 2,095.0 2,245.3 1,385.1 1,408.0 Other Beef 12,029.6 11,451.1 11,124.0 11,322.5 1,134.8 3,930.0 9,554.5 8,592.0 6,744.1 5,369.0 Hogs Other Stock 0.0 0.0 0.0 Ag-Related: 233.7 259.0 258.4 284.6 269.2 **Horses** 600.0 600.0 600.0 600.0 Hunting 600.0 Other Commodities: **Total** 100,235.3 133,405.9 136,707.0 118,783.9 119,315.4

^{*} Please add additional commodities not listed on this page with receipts over one thousand dollars.

^a Other Crop is the total of Other crop, Sprigs, Legume Seeds, and Grass Seed.

Other Poultry is the total of: Pullets, Quail & other Fowl, & Other Poultry

^c Other Beef is the total of: Breeder Cattle-Beef, Calves-Beef & Dairy, Stocker Cattle, & Slaughter Cattle

d Hogs is the total of: Hogs & Feeder Pigs

e Timber is the total of: Lumber, Firewood, & other Timber

Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service

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Sincerely,

Nick Simpson